



The Labor Market Report

Labor Force and Nonfarm Employment 2011-2015

April
2016

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Governor

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has two co-operating agreements with states to collect employment levels and unemployment data for states and sub-state areas. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) program samples 143,000 businesses on a monthly basis finding their monthly employment, hours, and earnings for the pay period that includes the week of the 12th of each month. This data is solicited using a computer assisted telephone interview. The result is monthly non-agricultural employment estimates. These estimates provide total employment, by industry, for the state and MSAs. The data is compiled based on the employee's place of work.

The second cooperative agreement is the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The source data is obtained by the Bureau of the Census using a monthly survey of about 60,000 households. The data collected from this survey includes the number of persons who are currently working and/or unemployed and available to work. The results are an estimate of total employment and the unemployment in the U.S., states, and sub-states areas. For the LAUS program the data is compiled based on the employee's county of residence. This is the difference in the employment count from the non-agricultural data.

The monthly data for both programs are updated and revised to produce annual averages at the end of each year. Pages 2 and 3 of this edition show the annual averages for Tennessee and the seven largest MSAs.

In Tennessee

The non-agricultural employment gives users a window into growth and declining industries. From 2011 until 2015, the total non-agricultural employment in Tennessee increased by 230,500 jobs (8.7 percent). The Nashville MSA accounted for 54.7 percent of that growth (126,000 jobs). The Tennessee industries with the largest growth were professional and business services sector (up 69,800 jobs, 21.6 percent increase) and leisure and hospitality (up 40,300 jobs, 15.9 percent increase).

Professional and business services include

temporary help services; legal and tax services; banking and collection; all computer services, except sales; management and consulting; and waste management. Leisure and hospitality includes performing arts; sports; museums; gambling; recreation; hotels and motels; as well as all restaurants and drinking establishments. Since 2011 these two industries combined for an increase of 110,100 jobs or 47.8 percent of the Tennessee growth. A majority of the 40,300 job increase in the leisure and hospitality sector occurred in food services and drinking establishments (up 33,800 jobs). Total government employment declined by 3,900 jobs from 2011 to 2015.

The unemployment rate in Tennessee has gone down each year since 2011. In 2011 it was 9 percent and by 2015 it was 5.8 percent. During that time there was a decline of 103,800 unemployed people.

In the Metropolitan Areas

From 2011 until 2015, the total non-agricultural employment in the ten metro areas increased by 209,000 jobs (seven MSAs are on pages 2-3). The job growth in these metropolitan areas encompass 42 Tennessee counties and 11 out-of-state counties. The remaining 53 non-metropolitan counties increased by 29,680 jobs (15 of these counties declined). During that time period, the Nashville MSA increased by 16 percent while Obion County decreased by 9.9 percent. All of the large MSAs had an increase of non-agricultural employment over time.

The annual average unemployment rate decreased or remained from the previous year in all seven MSAs. The only exception was a 0.1 percent increase in Knoxville during 2013. During that year, the labor force and employment declined while the total number of unemployed people remained unchanged from the previous year.

The Memphis MSA had the highest unemployment rate and the Nashville MSA had the lowest unemployment rate in both 2011 and 2015. Memphis started at 9.4 percent and ended in 2015 at 6.5 percent. Nashville started at 7.8 percent and ended in 2015 at 4.6 percent.

Annual Averages 2011 to 2015

Labor Force Estimates (Place of residence)	TENNESSEE					CHATTANOOGA MSA				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labor Force (in thousands)	3,125.3	3,103.0	3,077.0	3,046.6	3,062.8	261.8	261.0	256.8	251.0	253.6
Employment	2,844.7	2,860.4	2,837.9	2,847.8	2,886.0	240.2	241.8	237.9	235.0	239.5
Unemployment	280.6	242.7	239.2	198.9	176.8	21.6	19.2	18.9	16.0	14.1
Unemployment Rate	9.0%	7.8%	7.8%	6.5%	5.8%	8.2%	7.4%	7.4%	6.4%	5.6%
Nonfarm Employment Estimates (Place of work)										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Employment (in thousands)	2,661.4	2,715.0	2,760.0	2,822.2	2,891.9	233.0	236.8	237.9	239.0	246.2
Goods-Producing	413.1	422.3	426.3	435.8	450.4	38.8	39.6	39.5	39.4	41.0
Mining/Logging/Construction	108.7	108.9	107.9	110.9	117.7	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	10.0
Manufacturing	304.4	313.4	318.4	324.9	332.7	30.2	30.8	30.6	30.5	31.0
Durable Goods	183.7	193.9	198.9	205.1	210.7	14.7	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.4
Nondurable Goods	120.7	119.5	119.6	119.8	122.0	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.4	14.6
Service-Providing	2,248.3	2,292.7	2,333.7	2,386.3	2,441.5	194.1	197.2	198.4	199.6	205.2
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	563.5	575.0	581.0	589.9	603.0	48.3	49.3	49.8	49.8	50.5
Wholesale Trade	117.9	120.4	120.7	120.3	121.6	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.8
Retail Trade	309.2	312.8	314.9	320.8	325.4	24.7	25.1	25.2	25.5	25.8
Transportat/Warehousing/Util.	136.5	141.8	145.4	148.8	156.0	15.6	16.0	16.0	15.7	16.0
Information	43.8	43.2	44.1	43.8	43.8	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1
Financial Activities	136.5	137.1	138.9	144.2	148.1	15.9	14.7	14.0	14.6	15.3
Professional/Business Services	322.8	338.5	354.0	375.5	392.6	24.7	27.2	27.3	26.9	28.5
Educational/Health Services	384.3	396.1	401.5	406.3	414.9	32.3	32.6	32.2	32.7	33.7
Educational Services	49.8	51.9	53.5	55.0	56.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Health Care/Social Assistance	334.5	344.2	348.0	351.3	358.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Leisure/Hospitality	267.6	276.8	285.9	296.5	307.9	24.0	23.9	25.0	25.9	26.8
Other Services	102.1	104.2	105.6	106.1	107.3	9.8	10.5	10.9	10.8	11.0
Government	427.8	421.7	422.6	424.2	423.9	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.0	36.4
State & Local Government	377.3	371.5	373.1	375.8	374.8	29.9	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.7

Labor Force Estimates (Place of residence)	CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE MSA					JOHNSON CITY MSA				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labor Force (in thousands)	110.3	110.9	110.3	108.6	108.7	95.5	93.6	91.2	88.9	88.4
Employment	100.1	101.9	101.3	101.1	102.1	87.0	86.3	83.9	82.9	82.9
Unemployment	10.2	9.0	8.9	7.5	6.6	8.4	7.3	7.3	6.1	5.5
Unemployment Rate	9.2%	8.1%	8.1%	6.9%	6.1%	8.8%	7.8%	8.0%	6.8%	6.2%
Nonfarm Employment Estimates (Place of work)										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Employment (in thousands)	81.1	83.4	84.7	86.2	88.5	76.8	77.4	76.9	77.4	78.4
Goods-Producing	12.5	13.0	12.6	13.0	13.6	10.7	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.0
Mining/Logging/Construction	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Manufacturing	9.6	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.4	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6
Service-Providing	68.6	70.4	72.1	73.2	74.9	66.2	67.0	66.9	67.5	68.4
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.6	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.5	13.6
Wholesale Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Retail Trade	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.0	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.4
Transportat/Warehousing/Util.	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Information	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Financial Activities	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Professional/Business Services	7.9	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.2
Educational/Health Services	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.7	13.4	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.7
Leisure/Hospitality	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.9	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1
Other Services	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Government	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.3	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.1
State & Local Government	12.5	12.7	13.2	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3

Source: Department of Labor and Workforce Development. Employment by place of work. N/A-Not available

Annual Averages 2011 to 2015

Labor Force Estimates (Place of residence)	KINGSPORT-BRISTOL MSA					KNOXVILLE MSA				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labor Force (in thousands)	146.5	144.0	142.2	139.3	137.2	419.8	413.8	406.7	402.3	405.2
Employment	134.4	133.1	131.6	130.3	129.4	386.6	384.6	377.5	377.9	383.5
Unemployment	12.2	10.9	10.6	9.0	7.9	33.2	29.2	29.2	24.5	21.8
Unemployment Rate	8.3%	7.6%	7.5%	6.5%	5.7%	7.9%	7.1%	7.2%	6.1%	5.4%
Nonfarm Employment Estimates (Place of work)										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Employment (in thousands)	119.5	119.7	120.5	120.7	121.0	364.2	367.5	369.4	376.4	386.1
Goods-Producing	29.5	28.7	28.0	28.2	28.4	52.4	52.2	52.0	52.1	53.1
Mining/Logging/Construction	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	17.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.5
Manufacturing	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.5	21.5	34.8	35.4	35.0	35.1	35.6
Durable Goods	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.8	26.2
Nondurable Goods	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4
Service-Providing	90.0	91.0	92.5	92.5	92.6	311.8	315.3	317.4	324.3	333.0
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	24.0	24.1	24.6	24.8	24.9	72.9	74.5	75.0	76.2	78.2
Wholesale Trade	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	16.4	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.7
Retail Trade	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.5	44.5	45.5	45.4	45.9	46.8
Transportat/Warehousing/Util.	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	12.0	12.2	13.0	13.9	14.7
Information	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7
Financial Activities	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	17.7	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.7
Professional/Business Services	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	55.9	55.5	56.1	59.3	61.8
Educational/Health Services	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.6	50.0	50.2	50.0	50.7	52.1
Educational Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Health Care/Social Assistance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Leisure/Hospitality	11.3	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.4	36.7	38.0	38.7	39.7	41.1
Other Services	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.6
Government	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.0	59.0	59.3	59.5	60.0	60.8
State & Local Government	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	53.3	53.7	53.9	54.7	55.4

Labor Force Estimates (Place of residence)	MEMPHIS MSA					NASHVILLE MSA				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labor Force (in thousands)	642.0	634.5	623.3	613.0	614.5	896.7	902.0	908.7	917.7	934.3
Employment	581.5	580.6	570.2	567.8	574.7	826.6	843.9	852.7	870.3	891.2
Unemployment	60.5	53.7	53.1	45.2	39.8	70.0	58.1	56.1	47.4	43.2
Unemployment Rate	9.4%	8.5%	8.5%	7.4%	6.5%	7.8%	6.4%	6.2%	5.2%	4.6%
Nonfarm Employment Estimates (Place of work)										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Employment (in thousands)	595.5	603.6	608.8	616.5	625.8	786.1	816.4	846.1	880.2	912.1
Goods-Producing	64.3	65.1	64.9	65.7	66.9	98.1	103.4	108.1	113.0	118.6
Mining/Logging/Construction	19.8	20.6	20.5	21.0	21.7	32.7	33.1	33.3	35.3	39.4
Manufacturing	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.7	45.2	65.4	70.3	74.8	77.7	79.1
Durable Goods	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.0	24.4	43.7	48.8	52.7	55.4	56.6
Nondurable Goods	20.9	20.8	20.9	20.7	20.9	21.7	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.5
Service-Providing	531.3	538.5	543.8	550.8	558.9	688.0	713.1	738.1	767.2	793.6
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	159.9	162.1	162.6	164.6	168.5	157.7	163.0	167.6	172.9	176.0
Wholesale Trade	33.0	33.6	33.7	33.6	34.8	38.3	39.9	41.1	40.7	40.8
Retail Trade	62.9	63.3	64.4	65.6	65.9	88.7	89.4	89.8	93.5	94.8
Transportat/Warehousing/Util.	64.0	65.2	64.6	65.4	67.8	30.7	33.7	36.7	38.7	40.4
Information	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	19.8	20.7	20.9	20.6	20.9
Financial Activities	27.5	27.4	27.2	27.4	27.6	49.6	51.0	53.7	56.6	56.9
Professional/Business Services	81.5	84.4	88.1	93.1	97.0	108.5	117.7	125.7	136.5	146.8
Educational/Health Services	82.2	87.1	89.0	89.1	89.8	126.0	129.5	132.6	135.9	140.7
Leisure/Hospitality	63.8	62.9	63.6	64.8	65.1	81.6	86.4	90.5	95.7	99.9
Other Services	23.5	24.1	24.2	24.0	24.3	33.8	35.0	36.4	36.9	37.4
Government	86.8	84.5	83.2	81.8	81.0	111.0	109.8	110.7	112.0	112.2
State & Local Government	72.4	70.2	69.0	68.1	67.4	98.0	97.1	98.2	99.3	98.9

Source: Department of Labor and Workforce Development. Employment by place of work. N/A-Not available

TENNESSEE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1986 to present

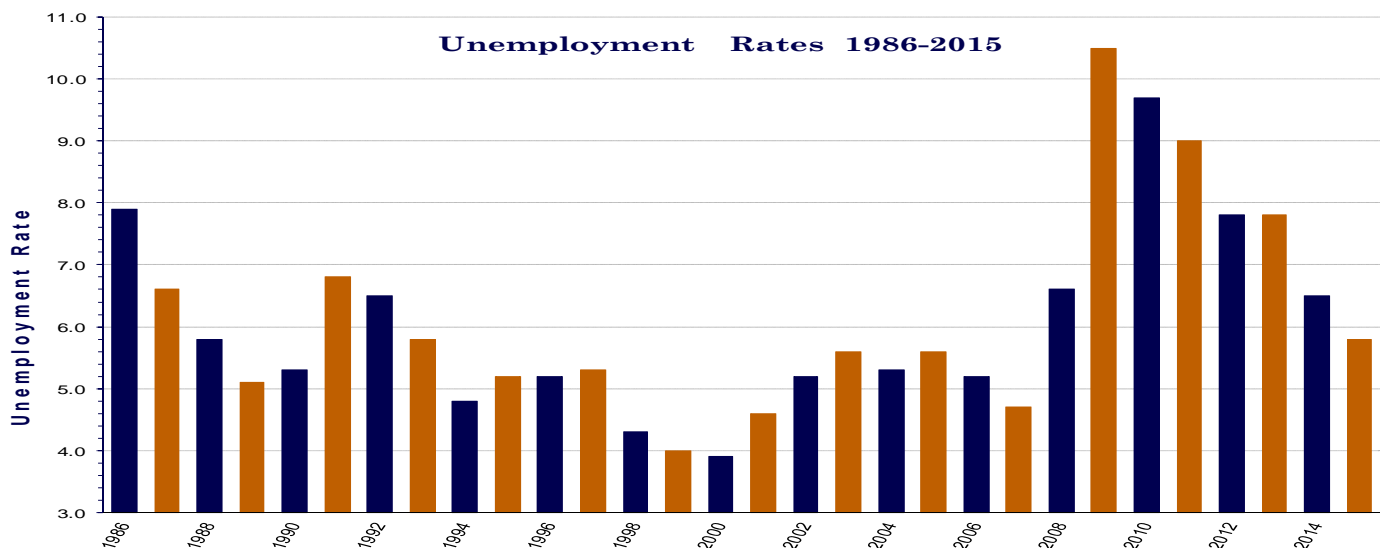
COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Civilian Labor Force								
Year and Month	Total	Employed					Unemployed	
		Employment	Nonfarm Employment			Number	Rate (%)	
			Total	**Manufacturing	**Trade			**Services
1986	2,300.1	2,118.4	1,929.8	490.5	452.1	384.7	181.7	7.9 %
1987	2,334.8	2,180.7	2,011.6	497.4	477.2	408.9	154.1	6.6
1988	2,345.2	2,208.6	2,092.1	511.9	495.6	440.3	136.6	5.8
1989	2,367.3	2,247.2	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	120.2	5.1
1990	2,394.7	2,266.8	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	128.0	5.3
1991	2,413.7	2,250.6	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	163.1	6.8
1992	2,457.2	2,297.4	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	159.8	6.5
1993	2,526.9	2,380.5	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	146.4	5.8
1994	2,659.9	2,531.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	128.8	4.8
1995	2,732.2	2,591.5	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	140.7	5.2
1996	2,767.0	2,623.8	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	143.2	5.2
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,728.9	488.1	447.5	930.9	109.8	3.9
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	921.5	130.4	4.6
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,667.5	414.1	440.8	950.3	164.0	5.6
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,783.1	400.1	460.6	1,030.4	157.6	5.2
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,619.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7
2011	3,125.3	2,844.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.6	9.0
2012	3,103.0	2,860.4	2,714.0	313.4	433.3	1,112.2	242.7	7.8
2013	3,077.0	2,837.9	2,749.7	318.8	437.2	1,139.2	239.2	7.8
2014	3,046.6	2,847.8	2,822.2	324.9	441.1	1,184.4	198.9	6.5
2015	3,062.8	2,886.0	2,891.9	332.7	447.0	1,222.7	176.8	5.8
2016								
January	3,070.8	2,920.1	2,910.0	338.5	451.6	1,222.0	150.7	4.9 %
February	3,111.7	2,973.0	2,924.0	339.4	453.0	1,227.2	138.7	4.5
March (r)	3,114.0	2,985.2	2,938.1	340.4	455.4	1,236.9	128.8	4.1
April (p)	3,121.1	3,000.3	2,959.1	341.1	458.7	1,253.7	120.8	3.9
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(r)=revised
(p)=preliminary
Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade
**These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.
Services = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.

County	Apr 2015	Apr 2016	County	Apr 2015	Apr 2016
Anderson	5.6	3.9	Lauderdale	8.4	6.7
Bedford	6.1	4.0	Lawrence	6.1	4.9
Benton	7.3	6.0	Lewis	7.0	5.2
Bledsoe	7.4	5.5	Lincoln	4.7	3.3
Blount	5.0	3.4	Loudon	5.4	3.8
Bradley	5.0	3.6	Macon	4.9	3.5
Campbell	7.7	5.9	Madison	5.6	4.0
Cannon	5.4	3.7	Marion	6.3	5.0
Carroll	8.1	5.4	Marshall	5.0	3.8
Carter	6.1	4.4	Maury	4.9	3.3
Cheatham	4.6	3.2	McMinn	6.0	4.5
Chester	5.5	4.2	McNairy	8.1	5.7
Claiborne	6.8	5.0	Meigs	7.1	6.0
Clay	8.4	5.9	Monroe	5.8	4.3
Cocke	7.2	5.0	Montgomery	5.4	4.0
Coffee	5.2	3.8	Moore	4.3	2.9
Crockett	6.2	4.3	Morgan	7.3	5.2
Cumberland	7.0	4.7	Obion	8.6	5.8
Davidson	4.2	3.0	Overton	7.3	4.4
Decatur	7.7	5.8	Perry	6.6	5.6
DeKalb	6.6	4.6	Pickett	6.7	5.2
Dickson	5.4	3.7	Polk	6.3	4.7
Dyer	7.0	5.3	Putnam	5.7	3.9
Fayette	5.8	4.2	Rhea	6.6	6.0
Fentress	7.0	5.2	Roane	6.4	4.4
Franklin	4.9	3.8	Robertson	4.6	3.4
Gibson	7.3	5.1	Rutherford	4.3	3.0
Giles	4.7	3.3	Scott	9.0	6.3
Grainger	6.4	4.3	Sequatchie	6.1	4.9
Greene	6.0	4.4	Sevier	5.5	3.9
Grundy	7.5	5.0	Shelby	6.2	4.5
Hamblen	5.9	4.1	Smith	5.5	3.9
Hamilton	5.0	3.8	Stewart	7.4	5.6
Hancock	8.6	6.6	Sullivan	5.5	4.2
Hardeman	7.1	5.2	Sumner	4.4	3.2
Hardin	6.8	4.8	Tipton	6.9	4.9
Hawkins	6.0	4.4	Trousdale	5.7	4.1
Haywood	8.1	5.3	Unicoi	7.3	5.7
Henderson	7.9	5.9	Union	6.5	4.4
Henry	6.1	4.8	Van Buren	7.5	4.8
Hickman	5.5	3.7	Warren	5.3	3.7
Houston	8.1	6.8	Washington	5.2	3.9
Humphreys	6.7	5.2	Wayne	7.5	5.0
Jackson	8.0	6.4	Weakley	6.4	4.6
Jefferson	6.0	4.2	White	6.0	4.2
Johnson	5.3	3.6	Williamson	3.8	2.7
Knox	4.4	3.2	Wilson	4.3	3.2
Lake	7.8	6.2			

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



Statewide

ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April 2015	Revised March 2016	Preliminary April 2016	Net Change	
				Apr. 2015 Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016 Apr. 2016
Total Nonfarm	2,878.5	2,938.1	2,959.1	80.6	21.0
Total Private	2,445.2	2,505.7	2,525.2	80.0	19.5
Goods-Producing	445.0	462.4	462.1	17.1	-0.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	115.2	122.0	121.0	5.8	-1.0
Mining and Logging	4.5	4.3	4.4	-0.1	0.1
Construction	110.7	117.7	116.6	5.9	-1.1
Construction of Buildings	26.5	28.7	28.2	1.7	-0.5
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	14.4	15.8	16.4	2.0	0.6
Specialty Trade Contractors	69.8	73.2	72.0	2.2	-1.2
Manufacturing	329.8	340.4	341.1	11.3	0.7
Durable Goods Manufacturing	208.8	215.5	216.6	7.8	1.1
Wood Product Manufacturing	11.4	11.6	11.6	0.2	0.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	12.5	12.6	12.8	0.3	0.2
Primary Metal Manufacturing	10.3	10.5	10.6	0.3	0.1
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	34.9	34.9	34.7	-0.2	-0.2
Machinery Manufacturing	25.3	25.4	25.7	0.4	0.3
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	5.0	4.8	4.9	-0.1	0.1
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.5	20.4	20.5	1.0	0.1
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	65.7	70.5	70.9	5.2	0.4
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	8.9	9.2	9.3	0.4	0.1
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	15.3	15.6	15.6	0.3	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	121.0	124.9	124.5	3.5	-0.4
Textile Mills, Products, & Apparel	9.9	10.0	10.0	0.1	0.0
Food Manufacturing	33.1	33.4	33.2	0.1	-0.2
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	5.5	6.1	6.1	0.6	0.0
Paper Manufacturing	14.6	14.5	14.5	-0.1	0.0
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.4	9.2	9.1	-0.3	-0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	25.3	25.7	25.5	0.2	-0.2
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	21.6	22.4	22.4	0.8	0.0
Plastics Product Manufacturing	12.9	13.6	13.6	0.7	0.0
Rubber Product Manufacturing	8.7	8.8	8.8	0.1	0.0
Service-Providing	2,433.5	2,475.7	2,497.0	63.5	21.3
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	594.6	611.6	615.1	20.5	3.5
Wholesale Trade	119.9	124.3	125.6	5.7	1.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	62.2	63.6	64.2	2.0	0.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	40.5	42.3	42.4	1.9	0.1
Wholesale Electronic Markets	17.2	18.4	19.0	1.8	0.6
Retail Trade	322.0	331.1	333.1	11.1	2.0
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	43.7	45.4	46.3	2.6	0.9
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.1	9.2	9.1	0.0	-0.1
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	28.7	29.1	29.9	1.2	0.8
Food & Beverage Stores	53.0	55.3	55.4	2.4	0.1
Health & Personal Care Stores	23.0	23.0	22.9	-0.1	-0.1
Gasoline Stations	21.9	21.7	21.4	-0.5	-0.3
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	23.3	24.0	23.5	0.2	-0.5
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	11.8	12.2	12.2	0.4	0.0
General Merchandise Stores	70.0	70.2	70.6	0.6	0.4
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	17.2	17.3	17.7	0.5	0.4
Nonstore Retailers	9.0	9.4	9.4	0.4	0.0
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	152.7	156.2	156.4	3.7	0.2
Utilities	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	149.3	152.8	153.0	3.7	0.2
Truck Transportation	57.5	56.8	57.4	-0.1	0.6
Information	43.8	44.0	44.1	0.3	0.1
Financial Activities	146.5	150.8	150.2	3.7	-0.6
Finance & Insurance	110.5	113.6	113.4	2.9	-0.2
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	36.0	37.2	36.8	0.8	-0.4
Professional & Business Services	386.7	396.2	400.9	14.2	4.7
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	127.5	131.1	130.4	2.9	-0.7
Management of Companies & Enterprises	41.3	44.3	44.2	2.9	-0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	217.9	220.8	226.3	8.4	5.5
Educational & Health Services	413.9	429.7	430.5	16.6	0.8
Educational Services	58.4	61.0	62.3	3.9	1.3
Health Care & Social Assistance	355.5	368.7	368.2	12.7	-0.5
Ambulatory Health Care Services	142.2	150.7	149.9	7.7	-0.8
Hospitals	104.0	108.1	108.6	4.6	0.5
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	61.7	61.3	62.0	0.3	0.7
Social Assistance	47.6	48.6	47.7	0.1	-0.9
Leisure & Hospitality	307.6	302.5	312.5	4.9	10.0
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	33.5	30.4	33.6	0.1	3.2
Accommodation & Food Services	274.1	272.1	278.9	4.8	6.8
Accommodation	34.4	33.4	33.6	-0.8	0.2
Food Services & Drinking Places	239.7	238.7	245.3	5.6	6.6
Other Services	107.1	108.5	109.8	2.7	1.3
Government	433.3	432.4	433.9	0.6	1.5
Federal Government	49.3	49.0	49.1	-0.2	0.1
State Government	99.9	99.0	99.7	-0.2	0.7
State Government Educational Services	58.6	58.6	59.7	1.1	1.1
Local Government	284.1	284.4	285.1	1.0	0.7
Local Government Educational Services	144.2	143.9	143.2	-1.0	-0.7

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 80,600 jobs from April 2015 to April 2016. There were large increases in professional/business services (up 14,200 jobs), which includes an increase of 8,400 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; health care/social assistance (up 12,700 jobs), which includes increases of 7,700 jobs in ambulatory health care services and 4,600 jobs in hospitals; and retail trade (up 11,100 jobs), which includes increases of 2,600 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers and 2,400 jobs in food/beverage stores.

Smaller increases occurred in construction (up 5,900 jobs), which includes increases of 2,200 jobs in specialty trade contractors and 2,000 jobs in heavy/civil engineering construction; wholesale trade (up 5,700 jobs), which includes increases of 2,000 jobs in durable goods and 1,900 jobs in nondurable goods wholesalers; food services/drinking places (up 5,600 jobs); transportation equipment manufacturing (up 5,200 jobs); educational services (up 3,900 jobs); financial activities (up 3,700 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,900 jobs in finance/insurance; and transportation/warehousing (up 3,700 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline of 1,000 jobs in local government educational services.

During April 2016, nonfarm employment increased by 21,000 jobs. There were increases in food services/drinking places (up 6,600 jobs), administrative/support/waste management (up 5,500 jobs), arts/entertainment/recreation (up 3,200 jobs), retail trade (up 2,000 jobs), and wholesale trade, educational services, and other services (each up 1,300 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline in specialty trade contractors (down 1,200 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for April 2016 was 4.3 percent, down 0.2 percentage point from the revised March 2016 rate. The United States unemployment rate in April was 5 percent, unchanged from the revised March 2016 rate.

In April 2015, the U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 5.4 percent while the state rate was 5.9 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 90 counties, increased in Jackson and Meigs counties, and remained the same in three counties. Thirty-three counties had a rate lower than 5 percent. In April 2016, the lowest rate was in Williamson County at 2.7 percent, down 0.1 percent from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Houston County at 6.8 percent, down from 7.3 percent in March.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2015 benchmark.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

April 2015

March 2016

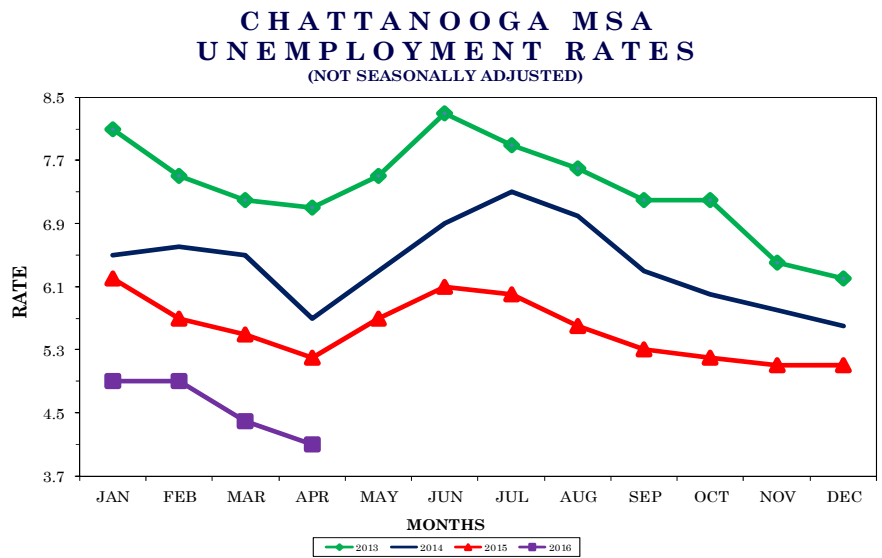
April 2016

	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	157,032,000	148,509,000	8,523,000	5.4	159,286,000	151,320,000	7,966,000	5.0	158,924,000	151,004,000	7,920,000	5.0
TENNESSEE	3,057,100	2,877,500	179,600	5.9	3,138,700	2,997,100	141,700	4.5	3,147,900	3,013,300	134,600	4.3
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	156,554,000	148,587,000	7,966,000	5.1	158,854,000	150,738,000	8,116,000	5.1	158,488,000	151,075,000	7,413,000	4.7
TENNESSEE	3,052,300	2,888,300	164,000	5.4	3,114,000	2,985,200	128,800	4.1	3,121,100	3,000,300	120,800	3.9
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	252,790	239,690	13,100	5.2	257,850	246,490	11,360	4.4	257,920	247,280	10,640	4.1
Clarksville	108,900	102,860	6,040	5.5	111,140	105,720	5,420	4.9	111,400	106,520	4,880	4.4
Cleveland	55,190	52,320	2,870	5.2	57,360	55,100	2,270	4.0	57,510	55,360	2,140	3.7
Jackson	61,300	57,850	3,450	5.6	62,230	59,530	2,700	4.3	62,190	59,660	2,530	4.1
Johnson City	88,830	83,860	4,970	5.6	89,590	85,540	4,050	4.5	90,170	86,430	3,740	4.1
Kingsport	137,290	130,000	7,290	5.3	138,660	132,270	6,390	4.6	138,280	132,600	5,680	4.1
Knoxville	403,400	383,090	20,310	5.0	413,470	397,660	15,820	3.8	413,990	399,170	14,830	3.6
Memphis	608,390	571,850	36,540	6.0	616,830	587,820	29,000	4.7	618,810	591,440	27,360	4.4
Morristown	49,760	46,790	2,970	6.0	50,910	48,570	2,340	4.6	50,860	48,750	2,120	4.2
Nashville	930,170	889,950	40,230	4.3	957,290	926,420	30,870	3.2	961,220	931,750	29,470	3.1
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	22,650	21,290	1,360	6.0	22,980	21,900	1,090	4.7	22,850	21,820	1,030	4.5
Cookeville	46,240	43,370	2,870	6.2	46,600	44,510	2,100	4.5	46,730	44,750	1,980	4.2
Crossville	23,110	21,490	1,620	7.0	23,220	21,960	1,260	5.4	23,340	22,240	1,100	4.7
*Dayton	13,130	12,250	870	6.6	13,360	12,530	840	6.3	13,290	12,490	800	6.0
Dyersburg	16,680	15,520	1,170	7.0	16,940	15,960	970	5.8	16,760	15,870	890	5.3
Greeneville	30,700	28,850	1,850	6.0	30,720	29,260	1,460	4.8	30,760	29,400	1,360	4.4
Lawrenceburg	17,800	16,710	1,090	6.1	17,820	16,910	910	5.1	17,810	16,950	870	4.9
Lewisburg	14,760	14,020	750	5.0	14,810	14,190	610	4.1	14,830	14,270	560	3.8
Martin	15,950	14,930	1,020	6.4	15,850	15,090	770	4.8	15,660	14,950	710	4.6
McMinnville	17,710	16,770	940	5.3	18,330	17,600	730	4.0	18,220	17,550	670	3.7
Newport	14,370	13,330	1,040	7.2	14,520	13,650	880	6.0	14,570	13,840	730	5.0
Paris	13,980	13,130	850	6.1	14,130	13,360	770	5.5	14,000	13,340	670	4.8
Sevierville	49,980	47,240	2,740	5.5	50,640	47,940	2,700	5.3	51,540	49,550	1,990	3.9
Shelbyville	19,290	18,120	1,170	6.1	19,730	18,920	810	4.1	19,680	18,910	780	4.0
Tullahoma	46,990	44,630	2,360	5.0	47,660	45,810	1,850	3.9	47,280	45,520	1,760	3.7
Union City	14,660	13,430	1,230	8.4	14,540	13,610	930	6.4	14,370	13,530	840	5.9
Cities												
Bartlett	29,520	28,060	1,470	5.0	29,940	28,870	1,070	3.6	30,110	29,060	1,050	3.5
Brentwood	20,040	19,250	790	4.0	20,560	19,970	590	2.9	20,740	20,120	610	3.0
Bristol	11,510	10,880	640	5.5	11,760	11,190	580	4.9	11,780	11,230	550	4.6
Chattanooga	78,720	74,380	4,350	5.5	80,290	76,880	3,410	4.2	80,450	77,190	3,270	4.1
Clarksville	58,300	55,060	3,230	5.5	59,420	56,850	2,580	4.3	59,770	57,290	2,480	4.1
Cleveland	19,620	18,570	1,050	5.3	20,410	19,560	850	4.2	20,450	19,660	800	3.9
Collierville	24,020	22,940	1,080	4.5	24,360	23,610	750	3.1	24,530	23,770	760	3.1
Columbia	16,210	15,330	880	5.5	16,690	15,970	720	4.3	16,710	16,050	670	4.0
Cookeville	12,990	12,220	770	5.9	13,230	12,620	610	4.6	13,270	12,700	570	4.3
Franklin	38,460	37,070	1,380	3.6	39,570	38,470	1,100	2.8	39,790	38,760	1,030	2.6
Gallatin	16,550	15,780	770	4.7	17,080	16,400	670	3.9	17,140	16,510	620	3.6
Germantown	19,190	18,320	870	4.5	19,480	18,860	620	3.2	19,620	18,980	630	3.2
Hendersonville	29,470	28,260	1,210	4.1	30,280	29,370	910	3.0	30,440	29,570	870	2.9
Jackson	30,630	28,820	1,810	5.9	30,970	29,630	1,340	4.3	31,040	29,740	1,300	4.2
Johnson City	30,700	28,970	1,720	5.6	30,830	29,580	1,250	4.1	31,070	29,880	1,190	3.8
Kingsport	22,370	21,100	1,270	5.7	22,730	21,710	1,020	4.5	22,780	21,800	990	4.3
Knoxville	92,570	87,970	4,600	5.0	94,880	91,330	3,550	3.7	95,180	91,710	3,470	3.6
LaVergne	17,560	16,730	820	4.7	18,060	17,460	600	3.3	18,130	17,540	590	3.2
Lebanon	13,310	12,610	700	5.2	13,690	13,150	540	3.9	13,720	13,210	520	3.8
Maryville	13,140	12,510	630	4.8	13,450	12,980	470	3.5	13,490	13,030	460	3.4
Memphis	285,230	265,780	19,450	6.8	288,340	273,500	14,840	5.1	289,520	275,340	14,180	4.9
Morristown	11,220	10,460	770	6.8	11,410	10,860	550	4.8	11,380	10,890	490	4.3
*Mount Juliet	15,140	14,510	640	4.2	15,640	15,130	520	3.3	15,680	15,190	480	3.1
Murfreesboro	64,760	61,980	2,780	4.3	66,850	64,680	2,170	3.3	67,100	64,980	2,120	3.2
Nashville	362,880	347,600	15,280	4.2	373,390	361,770	11,620	3.1	375,160	364,090	11,080	3.0
Oak Ridge	13,870	13,160	710	5.1	14,190	13,660	530	3.7	14,250	13,720	530	3.7
Smyrna	23,760	22,700	1,060	4.5	24,480	23,690	790	3.2	24,530	23,800	730	3.0
Spring Hill	17,800	17,120	680	3.8	18,290	17,780	510	2.8	18,380	17,900	480	2.6

*2010 Census changes: Micropolitan Areas-Dayton added and Brownsville, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. Cities: Mount Juliet added.

Total nonfarm employment increased by 1,400 jobs from March 2016 to April 2016. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 900 jobs) and local government, retail trade, and other services (each up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline in educational/health services (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 5,200 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,100 while service-providing jobs increased by 4,100.



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April 2015	Revised March 2016	Preliminary April 2016	Net Change Apr. 2015 Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016 Apr. 2016
Total Nonfarm	245.1	248.9	250.3	5.2	1.4
Total Private	208.8	212.0	213.2	4.4	1.2
Goods-Producing	40.5	41.6	41.6	1.1	0.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	9.5	10.0	10.0	0.5	0.0
Manufacturing	31.0	31.6	31.6	0.6	0.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	16.4	16.7	16.7	0.3	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.6	14.9	14.9	0.3	0.0
Service-Providing	204.6	207.3	208.7	4.1	1.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	50.1	50.4	50.8	0.7	0.4
Wholesale Trade	8.6	8.9	9.0	0.4	0.1
Retail Trade	25.6	25.5	25.7	0.1	0.2
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	15.9	16.0	16.1	0.2	0.1
Information	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	15.1	15.4	15.4	0.3	0.0
Professional & Business Services	28.6	29.0	28.9	0.3	-0.1
Educational & Health Services	33.7	34.6	34.4	0.7	-0.2
Leisure & Hospitality	26.6	26.9	27.8	1.2	0.9
Other Services	11.1	11.0	11.2	0.1	0.2
Government	36.3	36.9	37.1	0.8	0.2
Federal Government	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0
State Government	6.8	7.0	7.0	0.2	0.0
Local Government	23.9	24.3	24.5	0.6	0.2

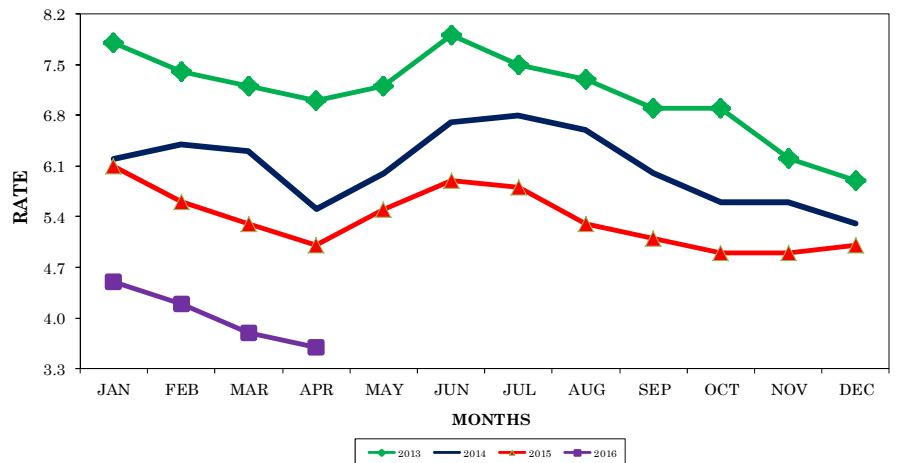


Knoxville MSA -Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Grainger, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Union

Total nonfarm employment increased by 2,800 jobs from March 2016 to April 2016. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 1,300 jobs), state government (up 500 jobs), retail trade (up 400 jobs), and durable goods manufacturing, local government, and professional/business services (each up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by decreases of 200 jobs in both mining/logging/construction and financial activities.

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 10,300 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 3,400 jobs, while service-providing jobs increased by 6,900.

KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April 2015	Revised March 2016	Preliminary April 2016	Net Change	
				Apr. 2015 Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016 Apr. 2016
Total Nonfarm	384.2	391.7	394.5	10.3	2.8
Total Private	322.3	330.9	332.9	10.6	2.0
Goods-Producing	52.1	55.5	55.5	3.4	0.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	17.0	18.5	18.3	1.3	-0.2
Manufacturing	35.1	37.0	37.2	2.1	0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.9	27.2	27.4	1.5	0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	9.2	9.8	9.8	0.6	0.0
Service-Providing	332.1	336.2	339.0	6.9	2.8
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	77.0	79.6	80.1	3.1	0.5
Wholesale Trade	16.6	16.7	16.7	0.1	0.0
Retail Trade	46.0	47.8	48.2	2.2	0.4
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	14.4	15.1	15.2	0.8	0.1
Information	5.8	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	18.6	18.9	18.7	0.1	-0.2
Professional & Business Services	61.3	63.3	63.5	2.2	0.2
Educational & Health Services	51.9	51.9	52.0	0.1	0.1
Leisure & Hospitality	41.1	41.3	42.6	1.5	1.3
Other Services	14.5	14.6	14.7	0.2	0.1
Government	61.9	60.8	61.6	-0.3	0.8
Federal Government	5.4	5.3	5.4	0.0	0.1
State Government	21.5	20.5	21.0	-0.5	0.5
Local Government	35.0	35.0	35.2	0.2	0.2



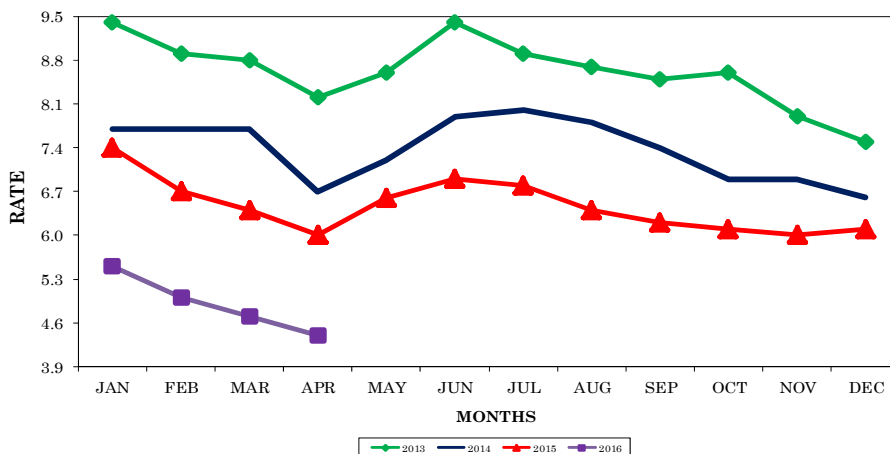
Memphis MSA - TN - Fayette, Shelby, Tipton AR - Crittenden

MS - Benton, DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, Tunica

Total nonfarm employment increased by 5,700 jobs from March 2016 to April 2016. There were increases in administrative/support/waste management (up 3,100 jobs), retail trade (up 1,700 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 1,500 jobs), durable goods manufacturing (up 600 jobs), wholesale trade (up 500 jobs), and nondurable goods manufacturing and other services (both up 300 jobs). These increases were partially offset by declines in educational/health services (down 700 jobs); transportation/warehousing/utilities and local government (both down 600 jobs); and financial activities (down 500 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 12,000 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 600, while service-providing jobs increased by 11,400.

MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April 2015	Revised March 2016	Preliminary April 2016	Net Change Apr. 2015 Apr. 2016	Net Change Mar. 2016 Apr. 2016
Total Nonfarm	622.1	628.4	634.1	12.0	5.7
Total Private	539.1	546.4	552.8	13.7	6.4
Goods-Producing	66.4	66.1	67.0	0.6	0.9
Mining, Logging, & Construction	21.1	21.0	21.0	-0.1	0.0
Manufacturing	45.3	45.1	46.0	0.7	0.9
Durable Goods Manufacturing	24.4	24.4	25.0	0.6	0.6
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	20.9	20.7	21.0	0.1	0.3
Service-Providing	555.7	562.3	567.1	11.4	4.8
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	165.8	171.6	173.2	7.4	1.6
Wholesale Trade	34.1	36.9	37.4	3.3	0.5
Retail Trade	65.4	65.2	66.9	1.5	1.7
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	66.3	69.5	68.9	2.6	-0.6
Information	5.9	5.7	5.7	-0.2	0.0
Financial Activities	27.2	27.8	27.3	0.1	-0.5
Professional & Business Services	95.1	95.4	98.7	3.6	3.3
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	23.4	24.3	24.5	1.1	0.2
Management of Companies & Enterprises	6.8	7.0	7.0	0.2	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	64.9	64.1	67.2	2.3	3.1
Educational & Health Services	89.5	92.2	91.5	2.0	-0.7
Leisure & Hospitality	65.0	63.0	64.5	-0.5	1.5
Other Services	24.2	24.6	24.9	0.7	0.3
Government	83.0	82.0	81.3	-1.7	-0.7
Federal Government	13.6	13.5	13.5	-0.1	0.0
State Government	15.9	14.9	14.8	-1.1	-0.1
Local Government	53.5	53.6	53.0	-0.5	-0.6

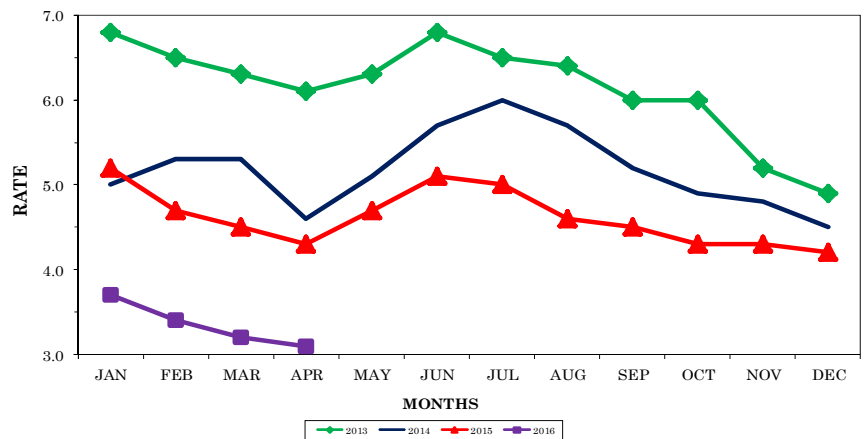


Nashville MSA — Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Maury, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, Wilson

Total nonfarm employment increased by 6,500 jobs from March 2016 to April 2016. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 4,100 jobs); administrative/support/waste management (up 1,100 jobs); durable goods manufacturing (up 800 jobs); educational/health services (up 700 jobs), which includes an increase of 500 jobs in educational services; mining/logging/construction and financial assistance (both up 300 jobs); and local government (up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by declines in professional/scientific/technical services (down 1,100 jobs) and retail trade (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 29,400 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 5,900, while service-providing increased by 23,500.

NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	April 2015	Revised March 2016	Preliminary April 2016	Net Change Apr. 2015 Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016 Apr. 2016
Total Nonfarm	905.5	928.4	934.9	29.4	6.5
Total Private	791.6	811.7	817.8	26.2	6.1
Goods-Producing	117.3	122.1	123.2	5.9	1.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	38.8	40.3	40.6	1.8	0.3
Manufacturing	78.5	81.8	82.6	4.1	0.8
Durable Goods Manufacturing	56.1	59.0	59.8	3.7	0.8
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	22.4	22.8	22.8	0.4	0.0
Service-Providing	788.2	806.3	811.7	23.5	5.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	174.1	176.7	176.5	2.4	-0.2
Wholesale Trade	40.0	41.9	41.8	1.8	-0.1
Retail Trade	94.4	95.2	95.0	0.6	-0.2
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	39.7	39.6	39.7	0.0	0.1
Information	20.5	21.4	21.4	0.9	0.0
Financial Activities	58.9	60.4	60.7	1.8	0.3
Professional & Business Services	143.3	151.6	151.6	8.3	0.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	56.1	58.8	57.7	1.6	-1.1
Management of Companies & Enterprises	19.0	20.7	20.7	1.7	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	68.2	72.1	73.2	5.0	1.1
Educational & Health Services	140.2	146.2	146.9	6.7	0.7
Educational Services	27.2	28.1	28.6	1.4	0.5
Health Care & Social Assistance	113.0	118.1	118.3	5.3	0.2
Leisure & Hospitality	100.1	96.0	100.1	0.0	4.1
Other Services	37.2	37.3	37.4	0.2	0.1
Government	113.9	116.7	117.1	3.2	0.4
Federal Government	13.3	13.5	13.6	0.3	0.1
State Government	28.5	29.5	29.6	1.1	0.1
Local Government	72.1	73.7	73.9	1.8	0.2

Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Mar. 2016 Revised	Apr. 2016 Prelim.	Mar. 2016 Revised	Apr. 2016 Prelim.	Mar. 2016 Revised	Apr. 2016 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	89,900	91,000	47,100	47,600	66,900	67,300
Total Private	70,400	71,100	41,200	41,600	53,100	53,500
Goods-Producing	13,300	13,300	12,000	11,700	12,800	12,700
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,200	3,200	2,100	2,000	2,700	2,800
Manufacturing	10,100	10,100	9,900	9,700	10,100	9,900
Service-Providing	76,600	77,700	35,100	35,900	54,100	54,600
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	17,200	17,200	9,500	9,600	12,200	12,200
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	900	900	3,000	3,000
Retail Trade	12,800	12,800	5,700	5,800	7,400	7,500
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,400	2,400	2,900	2,900	1,800	1,700
Information	1,300	1,400	300	300	600	500
Financial Activities	3,300	3,300	1,400	1,400	2,300	2,300
Professional & Business Services	9,300	9,300	4,900	5,000	6,700	6,900
Educational & Health Services	12,100	12,200	6,400	6,300	10,600	10,700
Leisure & Hospitality	10,900	11,300	4,600	5,200	6,200	6,500
Other Services	3,000	3,100	2,100	2,100	1,700	1,700
Government	19,500	19,900	5,900	6,000	13,800	13,800
Federal Government	5,600	5,700	300	300	500	500
State Government	3,500	3,500	800	800	1,900	1,900
Local Government	10,400	10,700	4,800	4,900	11,400	11,400
	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Mar. 2016 Revised	Apr. 2016 Prelim.	Mar. 2016 Revised	Apr. 2016 Prelim.	Mar. 2016 Revised	Apr. 2016 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	79,100	80,200	122,400	123,000	45,900	46,300
Total Private	62,200	63,000	106,100	106,700	38,800	39,200
Goods-Producing	9,900	10,000	28,100	28,100	13,000	13,000
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,300	2,500	6,800	7,000	1,900	1,900
Manufacturing	7,600	7,500	21,300	21,100	11,100	11,100
Service-Providing	69,200	70,200	94,300	94,900	32,900	33,300
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,300	13,800	25,800	26,000	10,600	10,600
Wholesale Trade	2,200	2,200	4,500	4,600	1,900	1,900
Retail Trade	10,400	10,900	16,300	16,400	6,300	6,300
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	700	700	5,000	5,000	2,400	2,400
Information	1,500	1,400	1,600	1,600	400	400
Financial Activities	4,000	4,000	3,600	3,600	1,000	1,000
Professional & Business Services	8,200	8,300	10,000	10,100	3,300	3,500
Educational & Health Services	13,900	13,900	19,000	19,100	5,500	5,500
Leisure & Hospitality	9,100	9,200	12,700	12,900	4,000	4,100
Other Services	2,300	2,400	5,300	5,300	1,000	1,100
Government	16,900	17,200	16,300	16,300	7,100	7,100
Federal Government	2,800	2,900	900	900	300	300
State Government	5,600	5,600	2,600	2,600	1,900	1,900
Local Government	8,500	8,700	12,800	12,800	4,900	4,900

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen, & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — April 2016

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	239.261	1.1	0.5	233.438	0.8	0.5
Food and beverages	248.095	1.0	0.2	247.423	0.9	0.2
Housing	241.790	2.1	0.1	237.904	2.0	0.1
Apparel	127.770	-0.6	0.3	127.404	-0.6	0.1
Transportation	195.491	-2.4	2.2	193.521	-2.8	2.5
Medical care	459.994	3.0	0.3	463.672	3.2	0.3
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	231.975	0.9	0.4	227.955	0.6	0.5
Food and beverages	246.329	0.7	0.0	245.494	0.6	0.0
Housing	223.762	1.6	0.1	223.629	1.5	0.1
Apparel	136.869	-2.0	0.2	136.657	-1.8	0.0
Transportation	194.784	-2.2	2.1	191.450	-2.7	2.3
Medical care	437.480	3.6	0.2	444.255	3.8	0.1

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016
Manufacturing	\$724.26	\$741.63	\$747.70	\$17.41	\$17.45	\$17.76	41.6	42.5	42.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$739.53	\$743.27	\$749.63	\$17.82	\$17.53	\$18.02	41.5	42.4	41.6
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$700.15	\$739.56	\$744.76	\$16.71	\$17.32	\$17.32	41.9	42.7	43.0

ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016
Total Private	\$724.15	\$754.01	\$756.85	\$20.69	\$21.36	\$21.38	35.0	35.3	35.4
Goods-Producing	\$877.07	\$935.17	\$947.78	\$21.34	\$22.48	\$22.62	41.1	41.6	41.9
Mining, Logging and Construction	\$847.87	\$901.31	\$907.38	\$22.08	\$23.35	\$23.03	38.4	38.6	39.4
Manufacturing	\$886.62	\$947.94	\$962.57	\$21.11	\$22.20	\$22.49	42.0	42.7	42.8
Private Service-Providing	\$691.52	\$713.60	\$713.26	\$20.52	\$21.05	\$21.04	33.7	33.9	33.9
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	\$671.59	\$657.38	\$665.16	\$19.41	\$19.11	\$19.28	34.6	34.4	34.5
Information	\$962.69	\$998.38	\$1,033.36	\$26.16	\$27.81	\$27.63	36.8	35.9	37.4
Financial Activities	\$959.74	\$953.10	\$971.95	\$25.39	\$25.97	\$26.34	37.8	36.7	36.9
Professional and Business Services	\$836.43	\$925.28	\$907.31	\$23.83	\$25.35	\$24.79	35.1	36.5	36.6
Education and Health Services	\$744.42	\$775.48	\$779.36	\$21.64	\$22.22	\$22.46	34.4	34.9	34.7
Leisure and Hospitality	\$320.49	\$328.03	\$326.01	\$11.87	\$12.24	\$12.21	27.0	26.8	26.7
Other Services	\$646.46	\$628.22	\$639.29	\$19.83	\$19.51	\$19.55	32.6	32.2	32.7

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

